

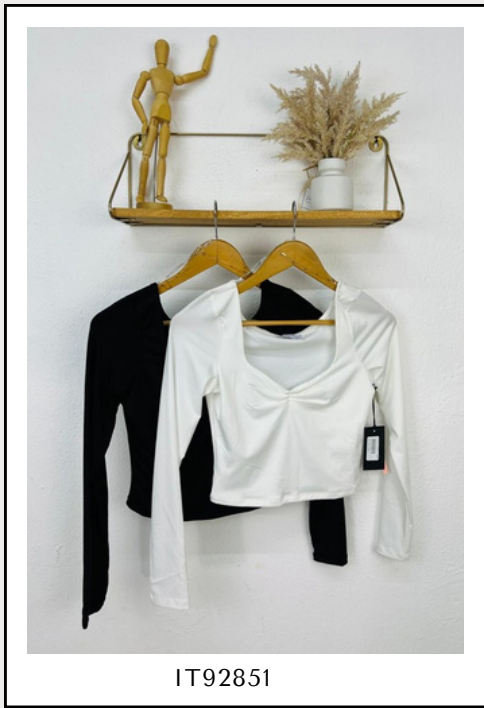


CHAMARRAS, BLAZER Y BLUSAS MANGA LARGA

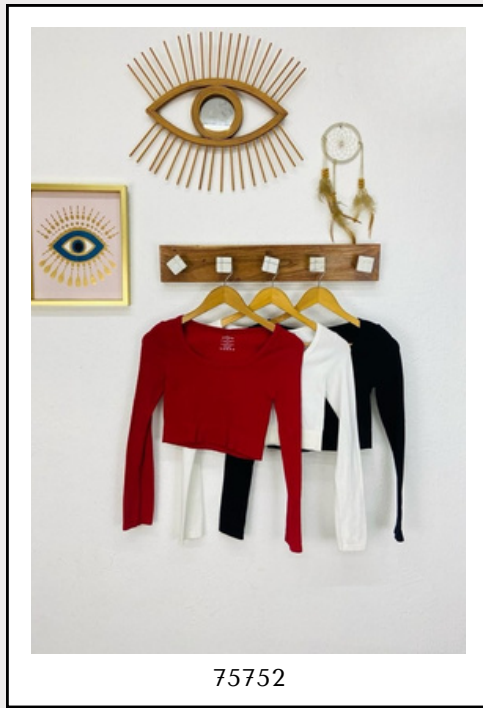
Fashion
Collection



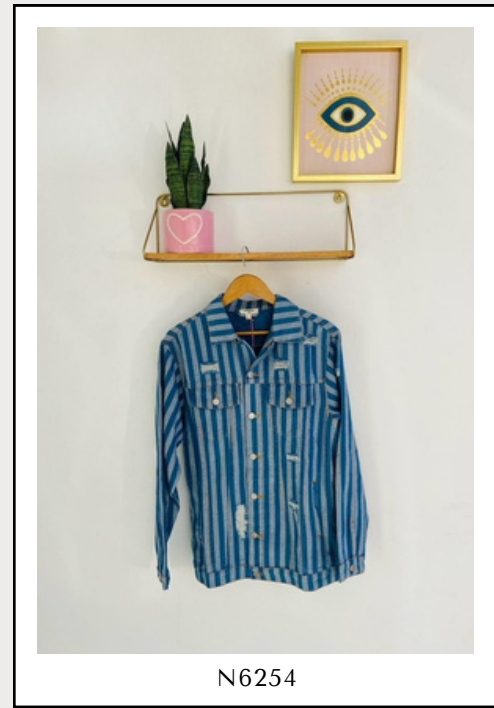
www.floraclothing.com.mx



IT92851



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N6254



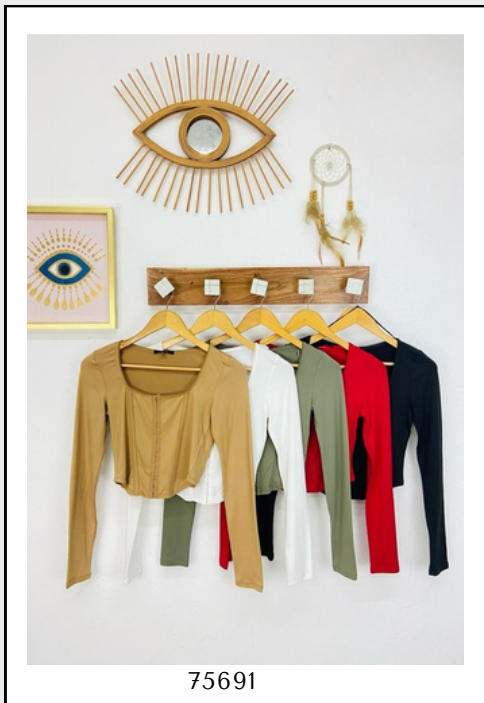
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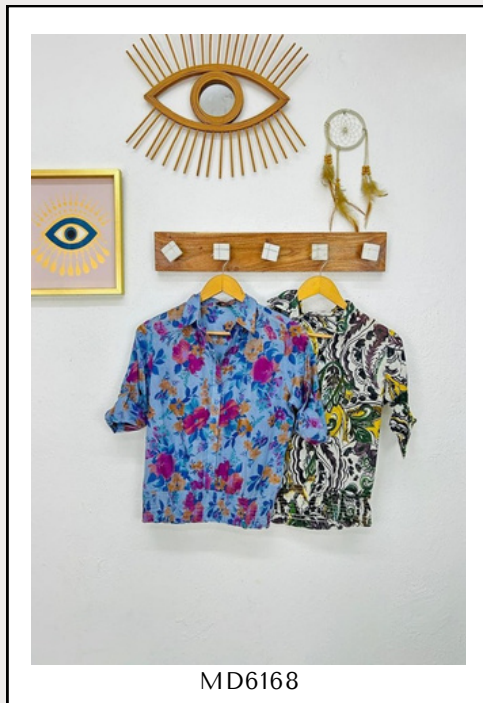
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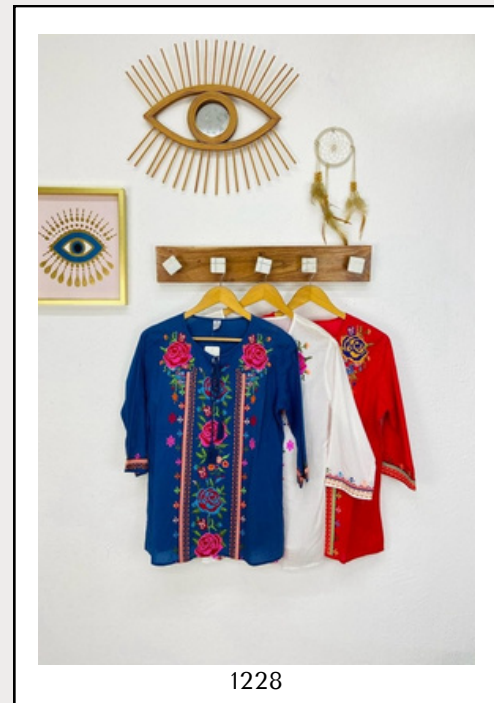
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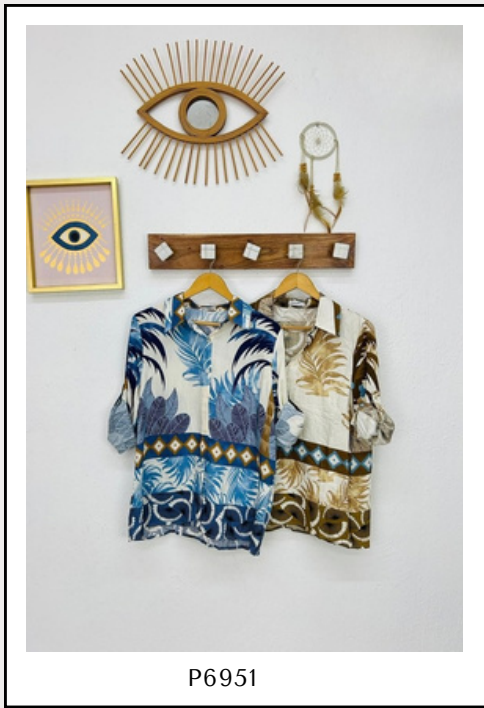
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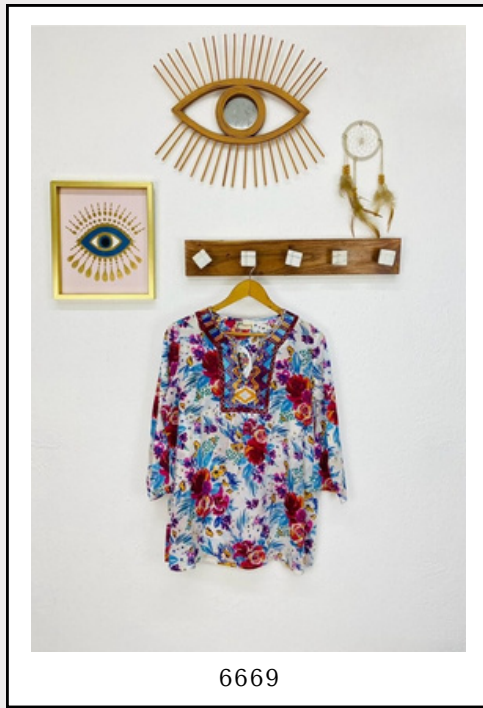
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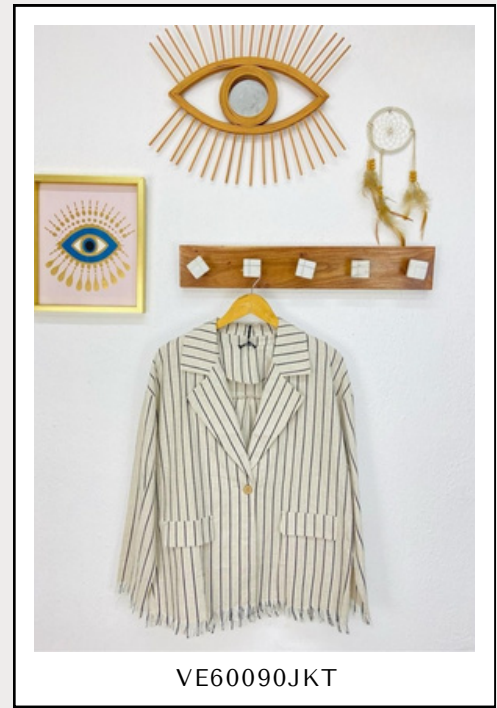
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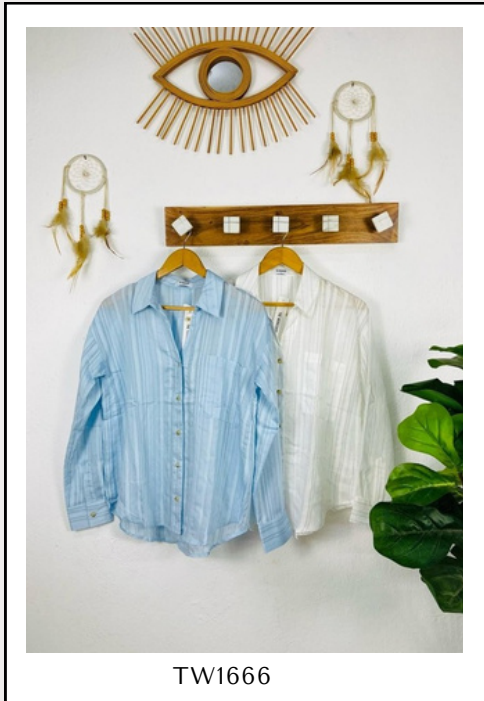
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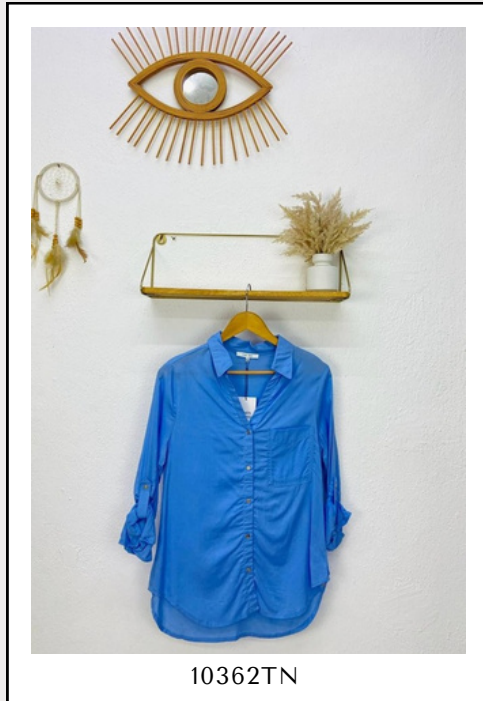
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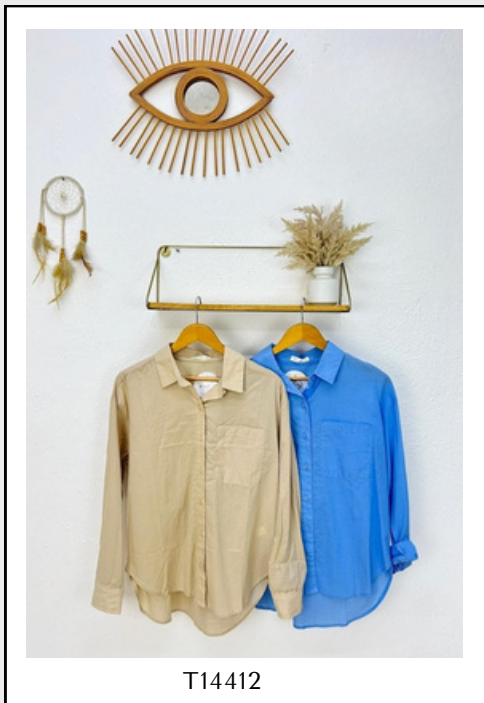
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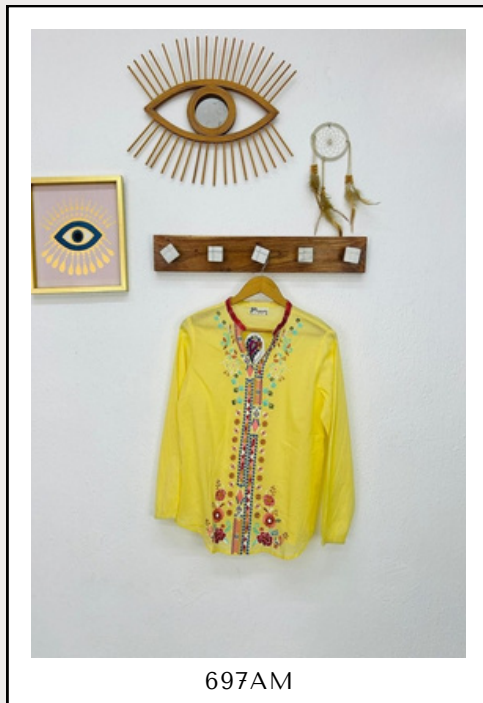
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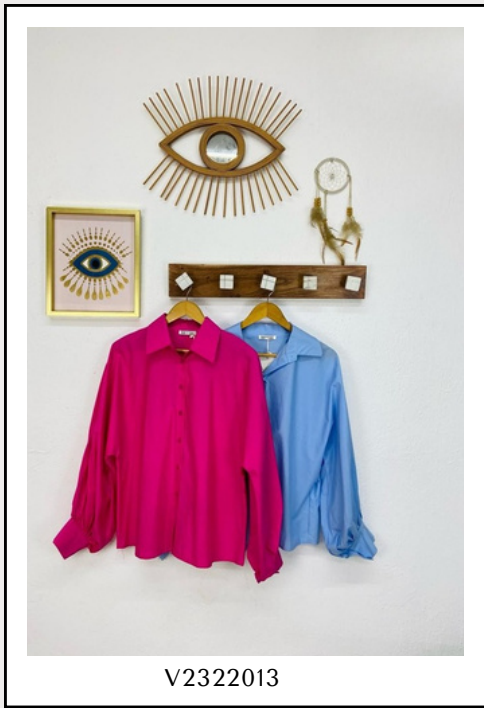
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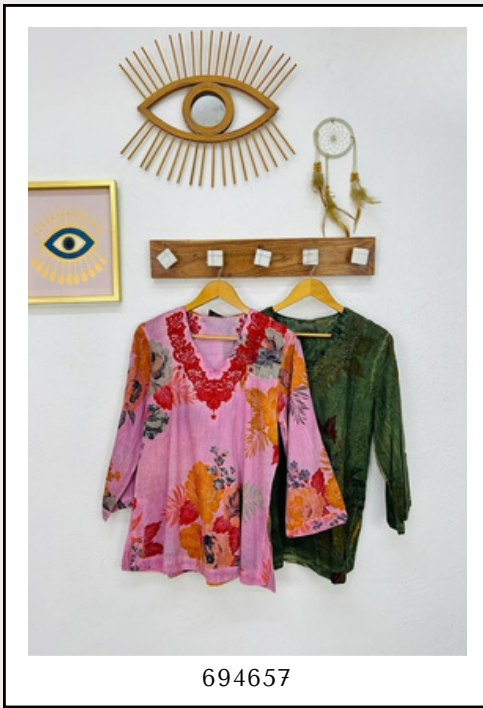
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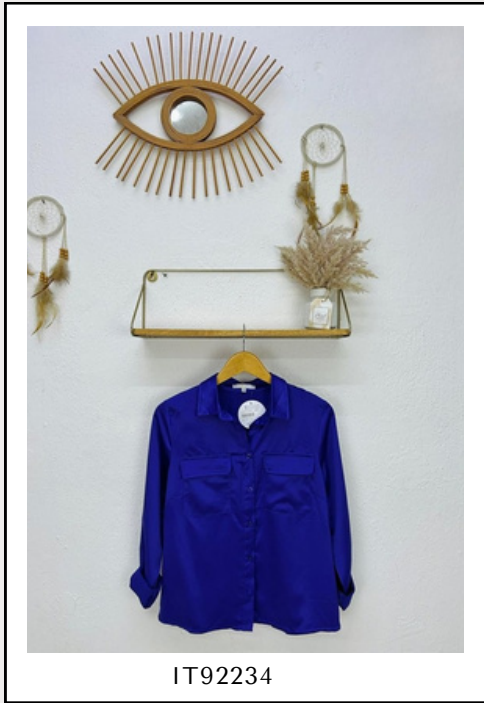
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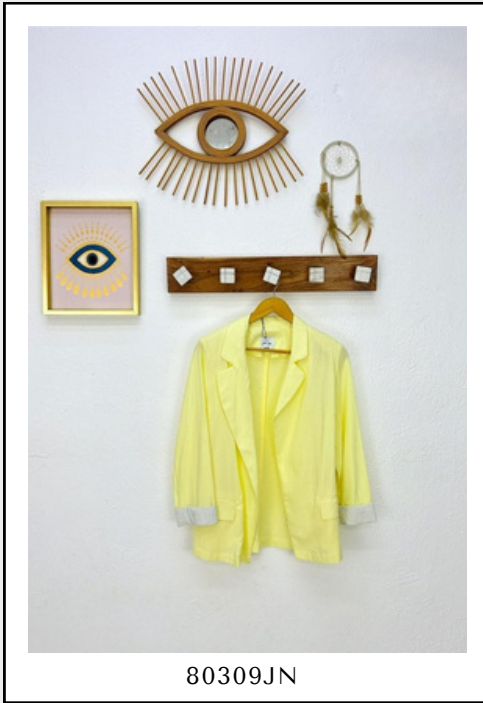
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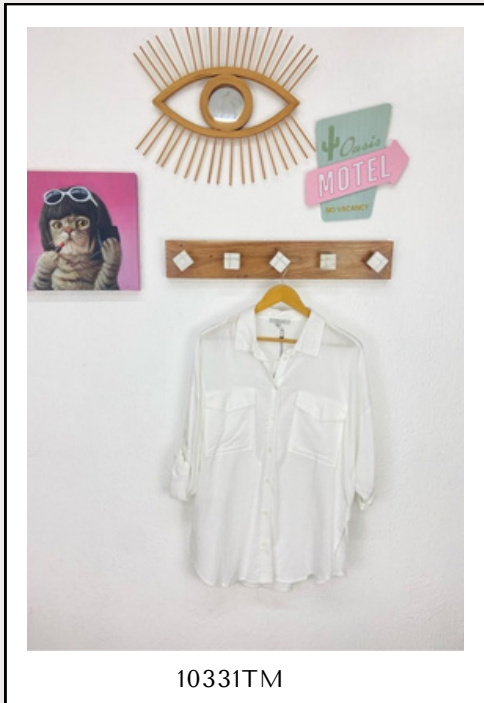
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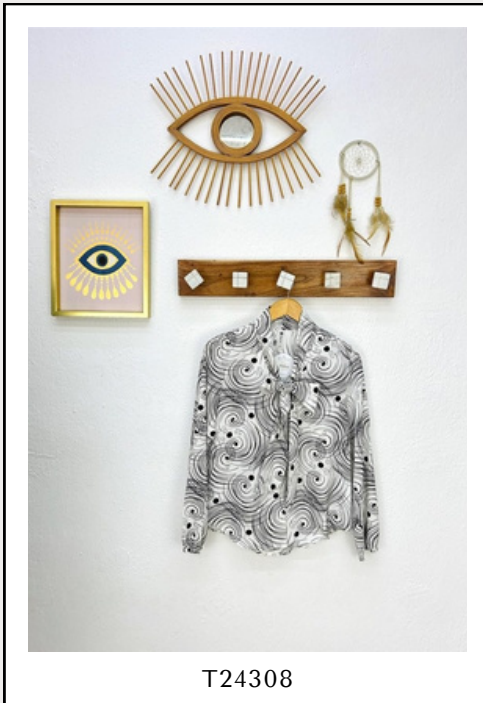
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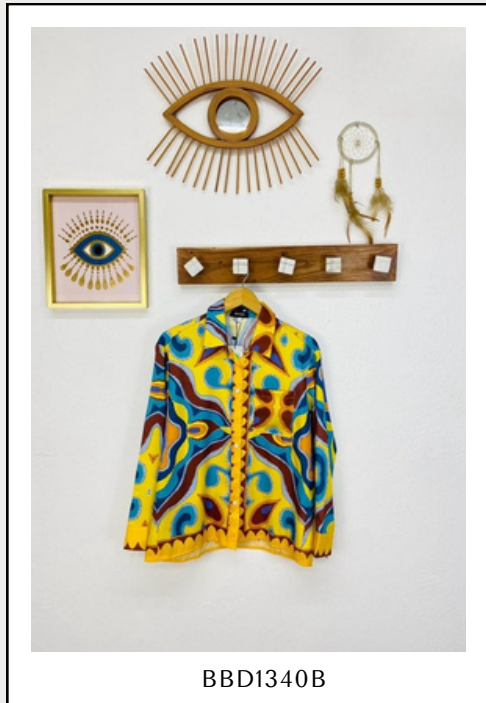
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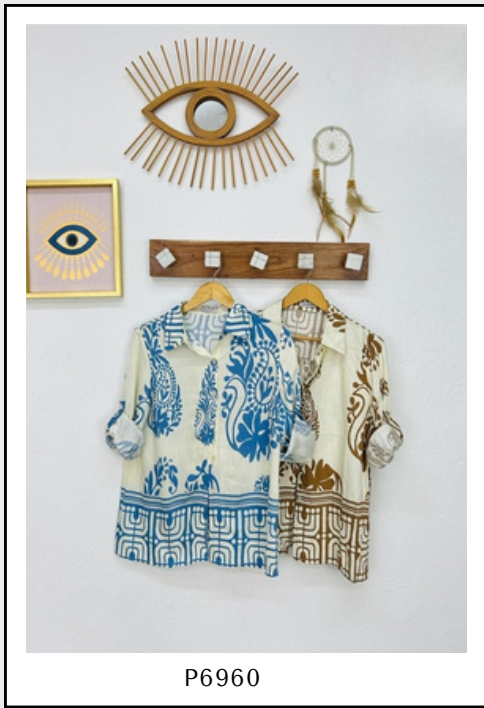
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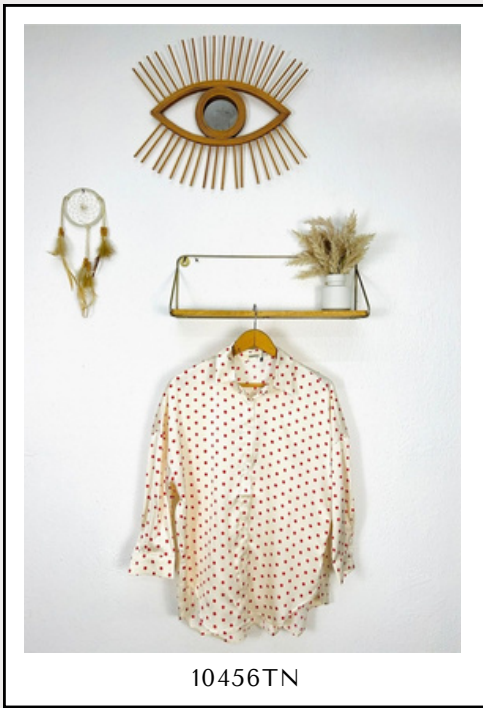
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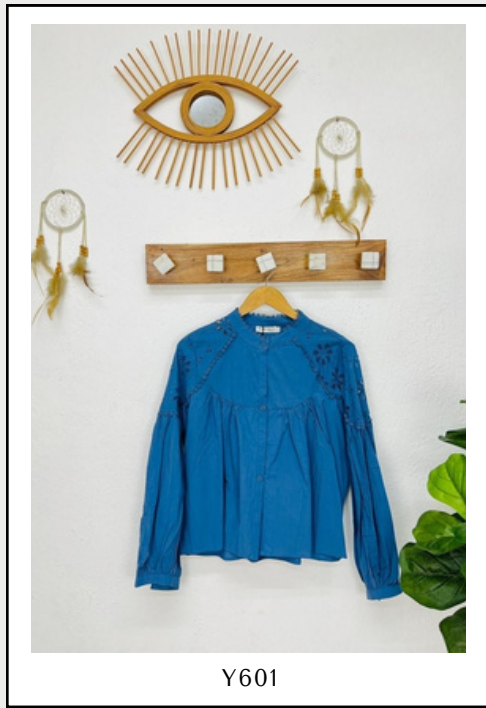
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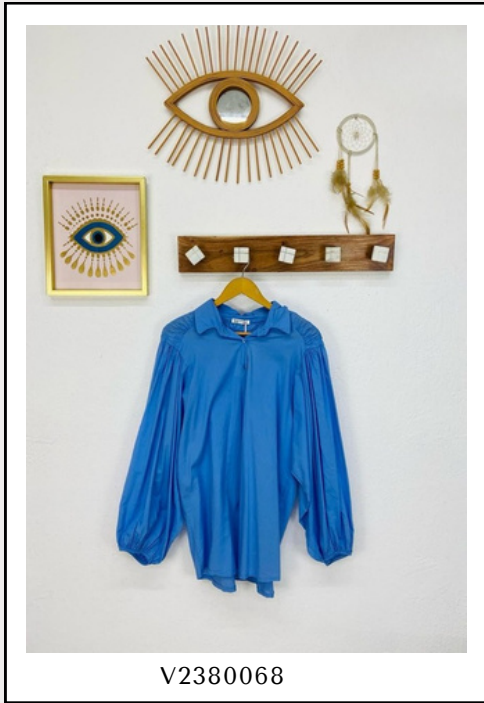
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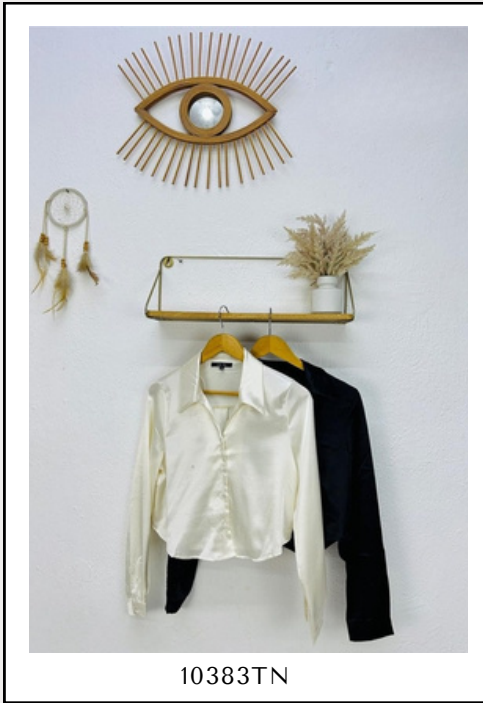
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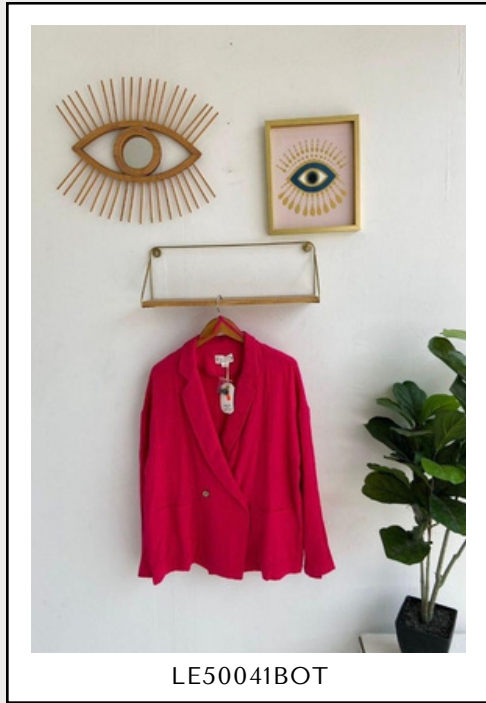
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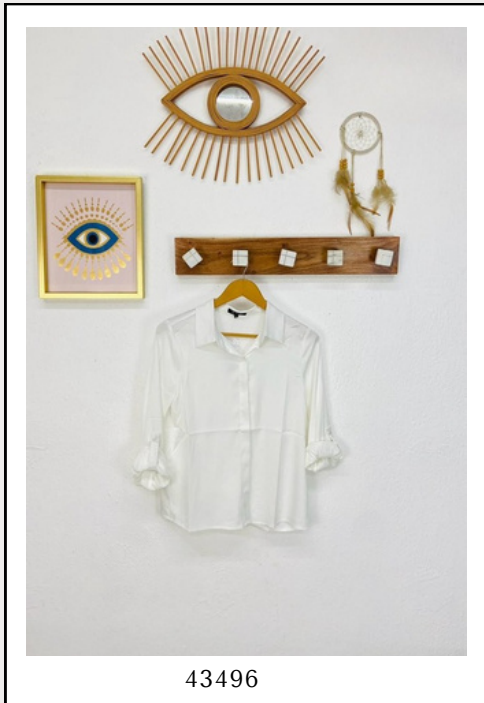
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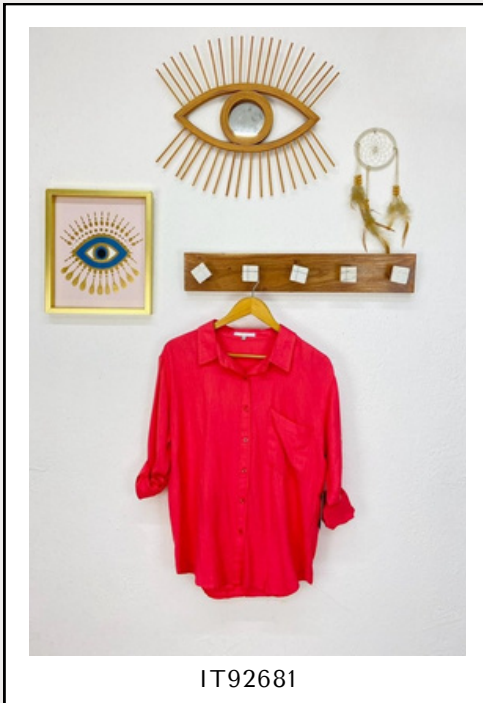
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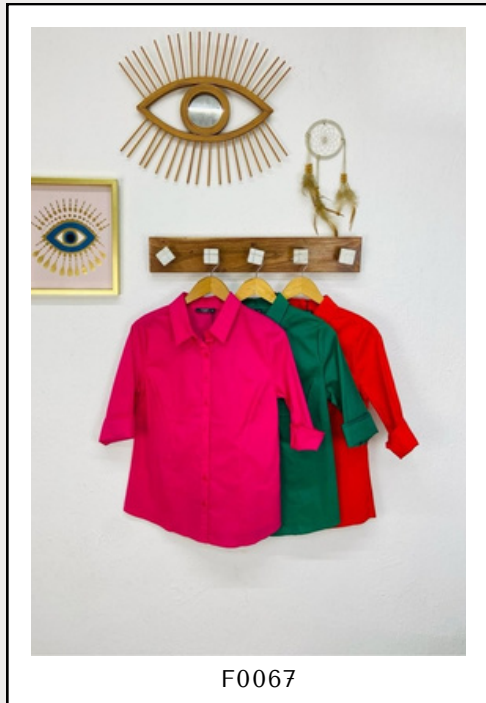
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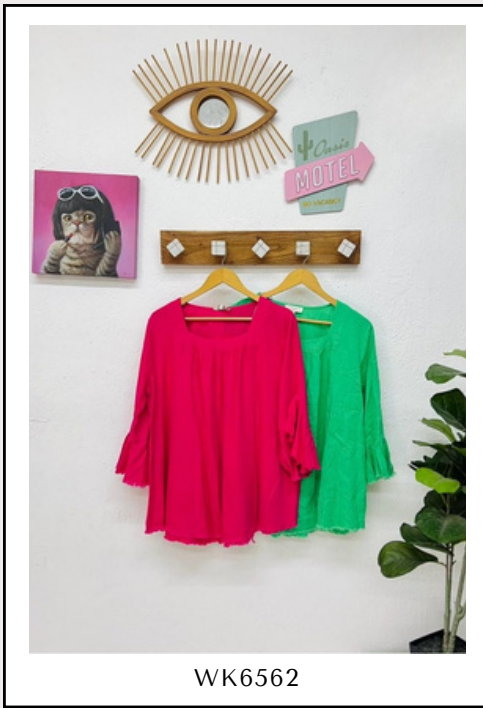
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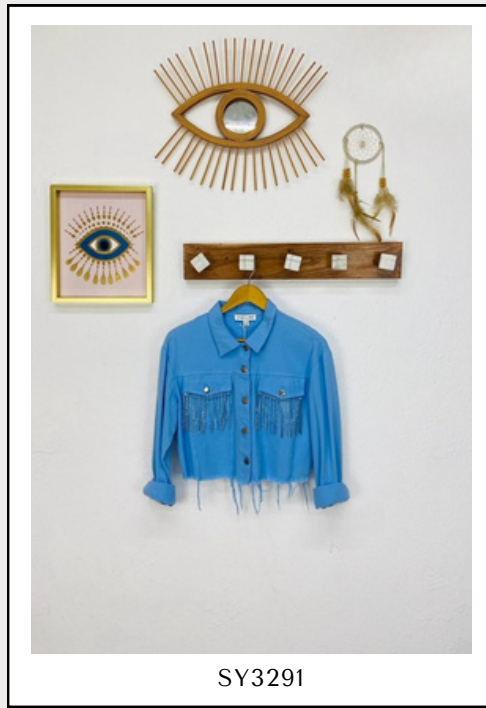
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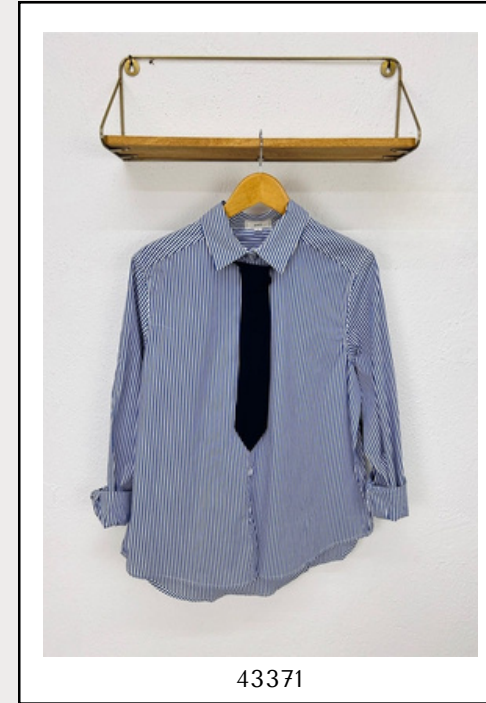
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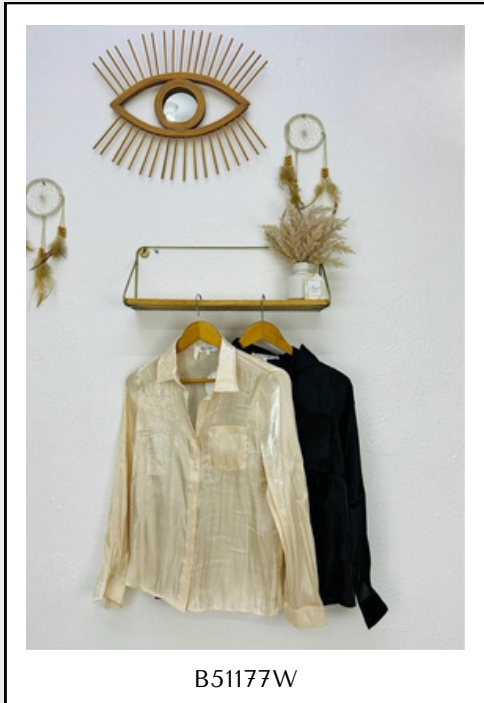
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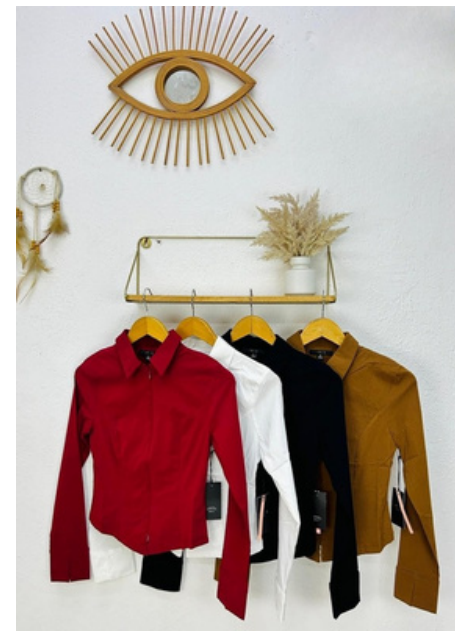
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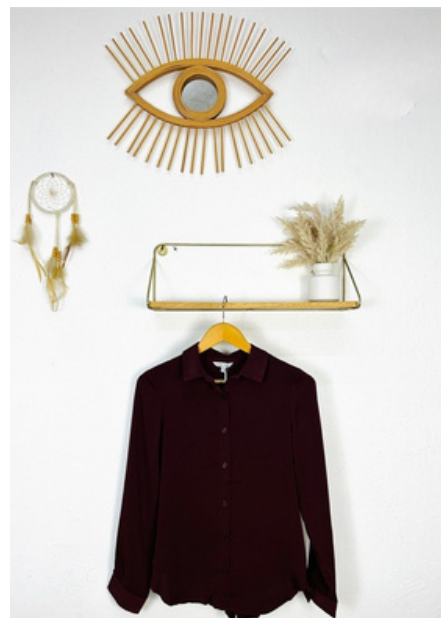
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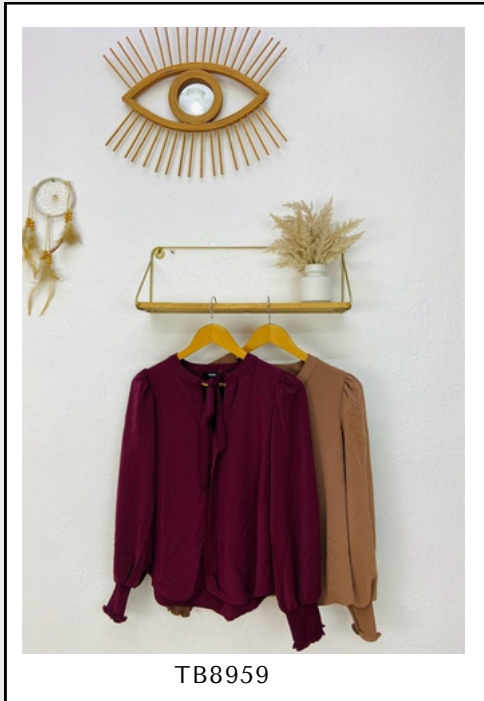
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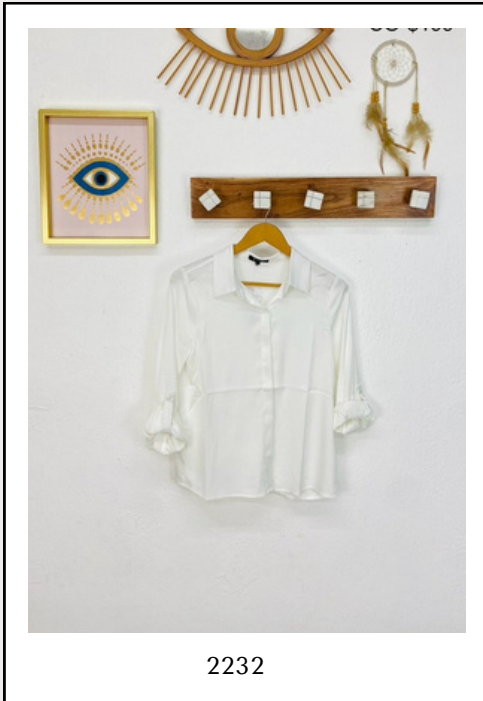
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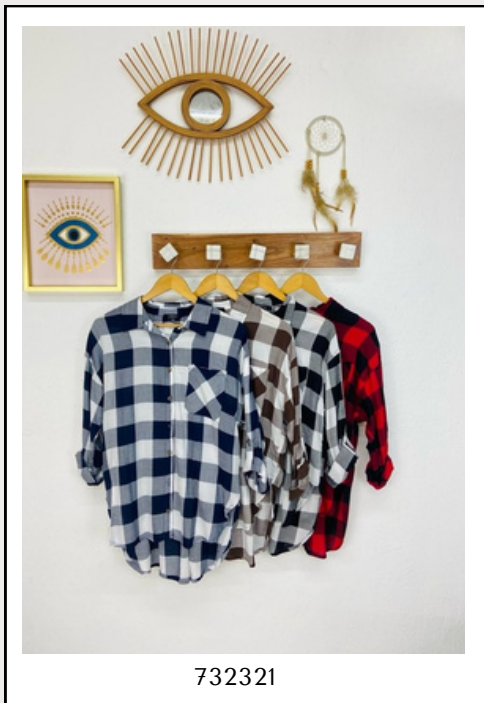
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